

Revision: 002

Date: 10th June 2003

## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE AND COMPANY UNDERTAKING

General Chemical Name                      Aluminium oxide powder

Intended/recommended use:                Research, ceramic production

Supplier (Distributor):                      New Metals & Chemicals Ltd.  
Newmet House, Rue de St. Lawrence  
Waltham Abbey, Essex, EN9 1PF  
Telephone +44 (0)1992 711111

## 2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Ingredient Name	Concentration	Classification*	CAS number	EINECS No.
Aluminium oxide	100%	Xn: R20-37	1334-28-1	215-691-6

\*see 16. OTHER INFORMATION for full text of R-phrases.

## 3. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

May be irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.  
Harmful by inhalation.

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Inhalation**                      If signs/symptoms like coughing occur, remove person from exposure to fresh air immediately and administer 100 percent humidified supplement oxygen with assisted ventilation as required. If breathing has ceased DO NOT use mouth-to-mouth respiration. Apply artificial respiration using oxygen and a suitable mechanical device such as a bag and a mask. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Skin Contact**                      Flush skin with large amounts of water. Remove contaminated clothing.

If irritation persists, seek medical attention

Eye Contact DO NOT allow patient to rub or keep eyes closed. Irrigate with copious quantities of water for at least 15 minutes. Flush under eyelids by lifting lid. DO NOT use a static eye bath. Seek immediate medical attention.

Ingestion DO NOT induce vomiting. If patient is conscious and alert, wash out mouth with water. Give 2 cupfuls of milk with great care. Give nothing by mouth if patient is unconscious. Seek immediate medical attention.

## **5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

Precautions against fire and explosion

Material is not flammable .

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

Use any extinguishing material suitable for the surrounding fire..

Exposure hazards arising from substance, combustion products, resulting gases

Aluminium oxide particles may be spread in fire which are irritant.

Special protective equipment for fire fighters

Wear full protective clothing, including self-contained breathing apparatus.

## **6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal Precautions:

Evacuate all but essential authorised control personnel. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and gloves to avoid inhalation, skin and eye contact. Provide sufficient ventilation.

Environmental Precautions

Prevent entry into drains, surface and ground water, soil and confined areas.

## Methods for Cleaning up

Only trained, authorised personnel should be involved. Fully encapsulating protective clothing and self contained breathing apparatus should be worn for spills and leaks with no fire. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.

Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Collect material and place it into covered plastic containers, suitably marked, and dispose of through a licensed disposal contractor.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for safe handling

Avoid breathing dusts and direct contact with skin and eyes. water. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. See section 8 for personal protective equipment.

Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace

### Precautions for safe storage

Store away from oxidising agents.

Keep container tightly sealed and store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed containers.

### Specific use

Research, ceramic production

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Exposure limit values

Ingredient name	OES LTEL (8 hr TWA)	OES STEL (15 min)	MEL(LT)	MEL(ST)
Aluminium oxides:				
total inhalable dust	10mg/m <sup>3</sup>			
respirable dust	4mg/m <sup>3</sup>			

The usual precautionary measures should be adhered to in handling chemicals. Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and food. Instantly remove any soiled and impregnated garments. Wash hands during breaks and at end of the work. Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

### Occupational exposure controls

Eye Protection	Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses, chemical safety goggles or full face shield to European Standard EN 166.
Hand protection	Wear appropriate gloves when handling this material. Suitable material is butyl rubber. However, due regard must be taken that heavy gloves will interfere with the wearer's sense to touch and may contribute to a dangerous situation. Thinner gloves of nitrile and PVC may be used as disposable gloves and must be discarded immediately after use. Gloves should comply with European Standard EN 465-3 class 3.
Skin Protection	Use one or more of the following personal protection items as necessary to prevent skin contact: Full chemical protective suit to EN 465 standard, PVC apron, helmet and boots.
Respiratory Protection	Avoid inhalation of dust. Select the following respirator based on airborne concentration of contaminants: Full face dust respirator. Half -mask air-supplied respirator to EN 147. Full-face high efficiency filter respirator to EN 147 or EN 12941/12942. Full-face or hood compressed air breathing apparatus to EN 139 or EN 270/271. Use appropriate local exhaust ventilation, to maintain airborne exposure below control limits.
Ingestion:	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Do not ingest. Exhibit the strictest hygiene control.

### Environmental exposure controls

No specific environmental legislation applies, however in accordance with best practice only use in a fume cupboard or with local exhaust ventilation, ventilated to a scrubbing system. In case of fire, spillage, or leakage, prevent material from entering water courses, sewers or soil.

## **9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

### General information

Appearance	White powder
Odour	Odourless

### Important health, safety and environmental information

pH	N/A
Boiling point/boiling range	2980 <sup>0</sup> C
Melting point/melting range	~2000°C
Flash point	N/A
Flammability (solid, gas)	Product is non flammable
Autoignition temperature	N/A
Explosive properties	Product is not explosive
Oxidising properties	Not oxidising
Vapour Pressure	N/A
Relative density	3.97g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 20 <sup>0</sup> C
Solubility Water	Insoluble

## **10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Stability	Stable.
Conditions to avoid	Avoid creating dusts.
Materials to avoid	Oxidising agents, strong acids and bases, interhalogens and halocarbons. Violent reactions have been reported with chlorine trifluoride, ethylene oxide, sodium nitrite and vinyl acetate.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Aluminium oxide.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Effects from eye contact	May cause irritation and damage to the eyes. Symptoms include irritation, redness and conjunctivitis.
Effects from skin contact	May cause skin irritation. Prolonged exposure may cause allergic dermatitis.
Effects from inhalation	May cause irritation to mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Symptoms include irritation of the eyes, nose and upper respiratory tract. Chronic exposure to aluminium dust may cause dyspnea, cough, pulmonary fibrosis, pneumothorax, pneumoconiosis, emphysema, encephalopathy, weakness, incoordination and epileptiform seizures.
Effects from ingestion	Irritating to digestive tract. Symptoms can include abdominal pain, vomiting, and nausea (possibly bloody).
(a) Acute toxicity (oral, inhalation, dermal)	not tested/no data
(b) Corrosive/irritation (eye, skin, respiratory tract)	not tested/no data
(c) Sensitisation (skin, respiratory)	not tested/no data
(d) Repeated-dose toxicity	not tested/no data
(e) Mutagenicity	see below
(f) Carcinogenicity	see below
(g) Reproductive toxicity	see below

Aluminium compounds have been evaluated as non-carcinogenic, mutagenic or teratogenic by most standard methods of assay.

Because aluminium is only sparingly absorbed from the gut, LD<sub>50</sub> values for aluminium ingestion are unavailable.

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### (1) Ecotoxicity

#### (a) Aquatic toxicity

- |                                    |                    |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| (i) acute and chronic for fish     | not tested/no data |
| (ii) acute and chronic for daphnia | not tested/no data |

- (iii) acute and chronic for algae fish not tested/no data
- (iv) acute and chronic for other aquatic plants not tested/no data

(b) Soil toxicity

- (i) macro organisms not tested/no data
- (ii) micro organisms not tested/no data
- (iii) birds not tested/no data
- (iv) bees not tested/no data
- (v) plants not tested/no data
- (vi) fauna not tested/no data

(2) Mobility

No data available

(3) Persistence and degradability

No data available

(4) Bioaccumulation potential

No data available

(5) Other adverse effects

No other effects are known.

As a result of many tests on aquatic, terrestrial and atmospheric fates it is concluded that there is no threat to the environment by this material.

### **13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

All waste material to be contained in a plastic sealed bin, duly marked, and disposed of as special waste through a licensed waste contractor in accordance with "The Special Waste Regulations 1996". See sections 6 and 7.

### **14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Not restricted for transport

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Xn Harmful

Risk Phrases:

- 20: Harmful by inhalation.
- 37: Irritating to respiratory system.

Safety Phrases:

- 22: Do not breathe dust.
- 36: Wear suitable protective clothing.
- 38: In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

This material is subject to the COSHH regulations 2002. See COSHH Essentials for further information.

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

R Phrases Full Text:

- 20: Harmful by inhalation.
- 37: Irritating to respiratory system.

Abbreviations used:

CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Numbers
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet
HSE	Health and Safety Executive
TWA	Time Weighted Average
OES	Occupational Exposure Standards

This material should only be handled by qualified, trained persons, fully familiar with its properties. .

*References:*

*Chemicals (Hazard Information and Packaging for Supply) Regulations 2002*

*Approved classification and labelling guide. Chemicals (Hazard Information and Packaging for Supply) Regulations 2002 Guidance on Regulations L131*

*Approved Supply List. Information Approved for the Classification and labelling of Substances and Preparations Dangerous for Supply. Chemicals (Hazard Information and Packaging for Supply) Regulations 2002. Approved List L129*

*Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002*

*Health and Safety at Work Act 1974*

*COSHH Essentials: Easy Steps to Control Chemicals. Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations*

*Occupational Exposure Limits 2001/2002 EH40*

European Inventory of Existing Commercial Substances (EINECS) available on the European Chemicals Bureau website at [www.ecb.jrc.it/existing-chemicals](http://www.ecb.jrc.it/existing-chemicals)

*First Aid at Work. The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981. Approved Code of Practice and Guidance L74*

*Personal Protective Equipment (EC Directive) Regulations 1992*

*The Selection, Use and Maintenance of Respiratory Protective Equipment: A Practical Guide HSG53*

*Cost and Effectiveness of Chemical Protective Gloves for the Workplace.*

*Guidance for Employers and Health and Safety Specialists. HSG206*

*Environmental Protection Act 1990 c43*

*Environmental Act 1995 c25*

*The Special Waste Regulations 1996*

*The Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmospheres Regulations 2002*